Чернігівський національний педагогічний університет імені Т.Г. Шевченка Факультет початкового навчання Кафедра мов і методики їх викладання

О.С. КОНОТОП

English Phonetics through Tongue Twisters

Навчально-методичний посібник для формування фонетичної компетентності студентів І-ІІ курсів

спеціальності 6.010102 Початкова освіта. Іноземна мова (англійська) та спеціальності 6.010101 Дошкільна освіта. Іноземна мова (англійська)



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Рекомендовано до друку на засіданні кафедри мов і методики їх викладання (Протокол № 1 від 27. 08. 2015)

ПЕРЕДМОВА



Посібник розроблено для формування фонетичної компетенції студентів І-ІІ курсів спеціальності 6.010102 Початкова освіта. Іноземна мова (англійська) та спеціальності 6.010101 Дошкільна освіта. Іноземна мова

(англійська). Матеріали посібника доцільно використовувати в комплексі з базовим підручником з англійської мови.

Перші кроки всіх студентів, які починають вивчати англійську мову дуже схожі на спроби дитини вивчити що-небудь нове: у мовленні зустрічаються помилки, слова вимовляються нерозбірливо. Іноді це звучить смішно, іноді це діє на нерви – але працювати над цим потрібно. Оточенню буває важко зрозуміти мовлення й доводиться перепитувати по декілька разів. Скоромовки — відмінний вихід з даного положення, вони легко й з задоволенням допомагають вивчити букви та звуки, розрізнювати схожі звуки и ліквідувати плутанину з практично однаковими словами, вибудовують чітку артикуляцію й дикцію, що в свою чергу допоможе співрозмовнику набагато легше розуміти мовлення.

Основний принцип скоромовок полягає в тому, що в невеликій фразі підібрані слова, в яких поєднуються важкі для вимови букви. А завдання скоромовок – навчитися вимовляти ці слова бігло й з легкістю.

Як же варто тренувати скоромовки?

Перший етап - демонстрація чи презентація скоромовки.

На цьому етапі скоромовка пред'являється студенту у швидкому темпі.

Другий етап - робота над вимовою.

На цьому етапі важливо правильно запам'ятати скоромовку, виділяючи ті звуки, котрі в ній відпрацьовуються. Необхідно відпрацювати ізольовано кожен звук, потім слово, що містить цей звук, словосполучення і, нарешті, всю скоромовку. Спочатку скоромовка уважно прочитується подумки, потім вимовляється кілька разів беззвучно з підкреслено чіткої артикуляцією, потім повільно пошепки, тихо, голосніше. Однак так, щоб язик не заплітався, а

вимова була чіткою й чистою. Без особливих зусиль и спроб прискорити свою мову, потренуйтесь плавно й чітко вимовляти цю фразу. Потім скоромовка вимовляється вголос, разом, але ще досить повільно й, нарешті, гучно і швидко.

При постановці іншомовної вимови дуже важливі регулярні вправи для губ і язика. Це допоможе налаштувати артикуляційний апарат на проголошення іншомовних звуків.

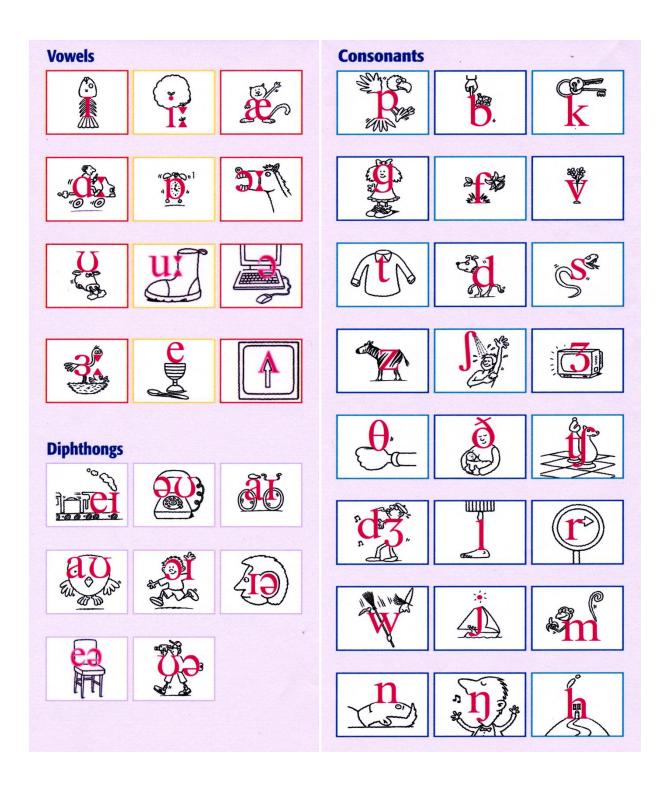
Існують вправи на гімнастику артикуляції:

- 1. Широко відкрийте рот і тримайте нижню щелепу нерухомою. Почергово впирають кінчик язика в альвеоли верхніх і нижніх зубів. Губи вільні, не напружені.
- 2. Впирають кінчик язика поперемінно, з витримкою, у внутрішню поверхню правої та лівої щоки.
 - 3. Відкрийте рот, максимально опустіть щелепу.
 - 4. Максимально відведіть кути губ тому.
 - 5. Максимально висуньте губи вперед.
 - 6. Швидко змініть положення губ.
 - 7. Витягніть губи вперед, підсильте і ослабте лабиализация.
 - 8. Привідкрийте рот і закрийте його, щільно стискаючи губи.
 - 9. Притисніть нижню губу її зовнішнім краєм до верхніх зубів.
 - 10. Доторкніться кінчиком язика до верхнього і нижнього краю альвеол.
 - 11. Загніть кінчик язика до низу.
 - 12. Зробіть видих і вимовте звуки [p], [t], [k] (вправа на придих).

При виконанні подібних вправ потрібно користуватися дзеркальцями.

Працюйте! :)

АНГЛІЙСЬКІ ЗВУКИ





- 1. It's the limit.
- 2. It isn't his business, is it?
- 3. It isn't cricket.
- 4. As fit as a fiddle.
- 5. It's a pity that little Kitty lives in a big city.
- 6. Little Kitty is witty as well as pretty.
- 7. It is written in simple English.
- 8. Lisbet is still on the sick list.



- 1. Please believe me.
- 2. Please to meet you.
- 3. Easy as ABC.
- 4. Leave me in peace, please.
- 5. He speaks Chinese and Japanese with equal ease.
- 6. Extremes meet.
- 7. Seeing is believing.
- 8. A friend in need is a friend indeed.

3



1. Get better.

- 2. Ed expects better weather yet.
- 3. Press the bell.
- 4. Get ten eggs ready for breakfast.
- 5. Better an egg today than a hen tomorrow.
- 6. Every day in every way the weather is getting better and better.
- 7. East or West home is best.
- 8. All is well that ends well.
- 9. Better late than never.
- 10. Health is above wealth.



- 1. That's bad.
- 2. That's flat.
- 3. Fancy that!
- 4. Can you imagine that?
- 5. That's bad grammar.
- 6. That's absolutely fantastic!
- 7. Sam's acting the ass.
- 8. That's the man who sat on my hat in the tram.
- 9. A fat black cat sat on a mat and ate a fat rat.
- 10.Sam packed the bag and ran to catch the train.



- 1. Peter is afraid of the doctor.
- 2. The weather was wonderful.
- 3. I had a banana for breakfast.
- 4. Tina fell asleep on the sofa.

- 5. Father is taller than mother.
- 6. She gave me some chocolate when I went away.



- 1. You mustn't trust to luck.
- 2. Double Dutch.
- 3. You must not touch the luggage.
- 4. I like bread-and-butter with honey.
- 5. There's bus coming. Hurry up!
- 6. As smug as a bug in a rug.
- 7. Don't trouble trouble until trouble troubles you.
- 8. Every country has its customs.
- 9. Well began is half done.

7



- 1. How smart you are, Mark!
- 2. The large part of the park was dark.
- 3. I can't park after dark in the car park.
- 4. We passed a large park.
- 5. After the party we started to argue.
- 6. He laughs best who laughs last.
- 7. Half heart is no heart.
- 8. Well begun is half done.

8



1. First come, first served.

- 2. I've overheard the word.
- 3. Pearl is a curious girl.
- 4. Erne is determined to learn German.
- 5. The work shows the workman.
- 6. It's the early bird that catches the worm.
- 7. A bird in hand is worth two in the bush.
- 8. Early to bed, and early to rise makes a man health, wealthy and wise.
- 9. What an absurd word I heard.



- 1. Possibly not.
- 2. A little pot is soon hot.
- 3. What a lot of nonsense.
- 4. Rod often got into hot water.
- 5. John's dog got lost.
- 6. Put the doll into the box.
- 7. Tom and his dog went to the pond.
- 8. Honesty is the best policy.



- 1. George was born in August.
- 2. It's all your fault.
- 3. Cora adores small talk.
- 4. Call me at a quarter to four.
- 5. I saw more than forty horses.
- 6. To talk to Mort is like talking to the wall.
- 7. Her naughty daughter Maud is at fault.

8. New lords, new laws.

11



- 1. It looks good.
- 2. The pool is too cool.
- 3. He took the book to school.
- 4. Put some sugar in the pudding.
- 5. Put the book on the wooden table.
- 6. It's not too cool at noon in June.
- 7. She is good-looking when she puts on the wool dress.
- 8. The cook took a good look at the cookery book.
- 9. She puts some sugar in the pudding, which looks very good.

12



- 1. Do as I do.
- 2. Use a rule.
- 3. Too good to be true.
- 4. Don't be too soon, Bruce.
- 5. Pre knew who is who.
- 6. I see Prudie once in a blue moon.
- 7. A group of schoolboys went to the zoo.
- 8. Could I have some fruit juice?



- 1. They named the baby Jane.
- 2. It may rain today.

- 3. They say it takes eighty-eight days.
- 4. I'm afraid we're late for the train.
- 5. They stayed in Spain for eight days.
- 6. Jane, stay and play with the baby.
- 7. It rained and rained on the grey April day.
- 8. No pains, no gains.
- 9. Haste makes waste.
- 10.He who makes no mistakes makes nothing.



- 1. Time flies.
- 2. Mind your eye.
- 3. My child's bright.
- 4. I quite like Mike.
- 5. I find it's quite right.
- 6. A white kite is flying high in the sky.
- 7. A stitch in time saves nine.
- 8. Strike while the iron is hot.
- 9. Lost time is never found again.
- 10.Out of sight, out of mind



- 1. Give a nice toy to the little boy.
- 2. The boy enjoys his toy.
- 3. Join me in the voyage.
- 4. The noise is annoying.

- 5. It's beyond the point.
- 6. There's no joy without alloy.
- 7. Small boys like noise-making toys.
- 8. Boys enjoy spoiling toys.
- 9. Boys are so noisy.



- 1. Out of doubt.
- 2. What have you found out about it?
- 3. It took her about an hour to get to the town.
- 4. The showers are good for our flowers.
- 5. Mr. Brown was not allowed to go to the house.
- 6. She shouted loudly when he found a mouse among the flowers.
- 7. Without doubt he's somewhere about.



- 1. I suppose so.
- 2. No go.
- 3. Go slow.
- 4. No smoking.
- 5. Open the window and close the door.
- 6. Don't poke your nose in the things you don't know.
- 7. A minute ago he spoke to Mr Snow over the phone.
- 8. When in Rome do as the Romans do.
- 9. No smoke without fire.
- 10. Oh, no, don't go home alone. Nobody knows how lonely the road is.



- 1. My dear, don't fear.
- 2. The idea, my dear.
- 3. Dear! I can't hear! Are you really near here?
- 4. He is nearly in tears.
- 5. It's a curious experience.
- 6. I love my nearest and dearest.
- 7. Can you hear clearly from here?
- 8. I fear he's far from being sincere.
- 9. Experience keeps a dear school.



- 1. I dare swear.
- 2. Neither here nor there.
- 3. It's late to tea your hair.
- 4. There's where they are wrong.
- 5. I don't care whether I live upstairs or downstairs.
- 6. Prepare a pair of chairs.
- 7. Air the room carefully, Clare!
- 8. Mary wears her hair long.
- 9. Why don't you wear this pair of shoes?
- 10. His angry glare didn't scare them.



- 1. For sure.
- 2. Can you cure her of curiosity?
- 3. During February they made a tour of Europe.
- 4. I'm absolutely sure it's pure wool.
- 5. It's a usual cure for a cold.
- 6. Curiosity is incurable.
- **7.** You're a doer, for sure.



- 1. Many men many minds.
- 2. Make no mistakes.
- 3. Sometimes I climb mountains in my dreams.
- 4. If my memory serves me right.
- 5. Manners make the man.
- 6. Mike's mother is coming tomorrow.
- 7. My mother is making some jam.
- 8. Minnie can't make up her mind.

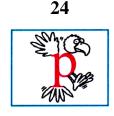


- 1. Fill in the form.
- 2. Fight fire with fire.
- 3. I feel fit as a fiddle.
- 4. Fortune favors fools.

- 5. Fred is definitely a friendly fellow.
- 6. From the frying-pen into the fire.
- 7. My friend is free at four.
- 8. Our favourite food is fish.
- 9. My father takes me fishing every fall.
- 10. Be careful not to frighten the butterflies.

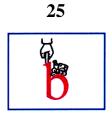


- 1. I've never lost love of my job.
- 2. I've never voted.
- 3. I've given Vic the best of advice.
- 4. They've arrived.
- 5. I've never forgiven Vera.
- 6. Violets never grow on vines.
- 7. I believe I'll visit Java on my vocation.
- 8. I love to drive through the village.
- 9. I believe I gave the envelope to Eve.
- 10. Victor always wears a very warm woolen vest in winter.

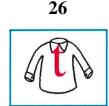


- 1. Peg is as pretty as a picture.
- 2. Pretty Polly Perkins has a pair of pretty plates.
- 3. Ping-pong is a popular sport and is played in many places.
- 4. Pass the pink pen, please.
- 5. Percy's as proud as a peacock.

- 6. They pulled Paul to pieces.
- 7. Don't pass the opportunity.
- 8. Poly played piece at the party.
- 9. After the party there was paper all over the carpet.



- 1. Be brief.
- 2. A bad job.
- 3. A bad blunder.
- 4. Barbara's as busy as a bee.
- 5. Barbara is a beautiful blond with bright blue eyes.
- 6. Bob is a big bug.
- 7. Bel has a bee in her bonnet.
- 8. Ben's a bag of bones.
- 9. Rob's as blind as a bat.
- 10.Bob bought a blue blazer.



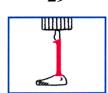
- 1. Get it right.
- 2. Try to put it right.
- 3. Cut it short.
- 4. Don't take it to heart.
- 5. Put two and two together.
- 6. The trip by train took twenty two hours.
- 7. If you didn't succeed, try, try, try again.
- 8. Tom was in time, and so was Tim.



- 1. Don't disturb.
- 2. Dad's a good driver.
- 3. The kid's as good as cold.
- 4. Dad couldn't deny that I've made good.
- 5. Dannie's daughter Diana doesn't dislike digging.
- 6. Even good dogs are dangerous.
- 7. Today is Don's birthday.
- 8. Dad reads to the children every day.



- 1. In any event.
- 2. What is done cannot be undone.
- 3. One man, no man.
- 4. Ned has many new plants in the garden.
- 5. It's fun to spend a night on the train.



- 1. Live and learn.
- 2. It's a small world.
- 3. Lu's absolutely lovely.
- 4. Sit still little Lily.
- 5. Look before you leap.
- 6. Let sleeping dog lie.
- 7. Life is not all cakes and ale.

- 8. Let Lucy light a candle and we'll look for the missing ball.
- 9. Larry Lion loves lemon lollipops.



- 1. Kate is like a walking dictionary.
- 2. Curiosity killed a cat.
- 3. Ken's as cool as a cucumber.
- 4. Kate's as weak as a cat.
- 5. Kay comes like clock-work.
- 6. Come back as quick as you can.
- 7. Care killed a cat, not work.
- 8. I like to drink cocoa for breakfast.
- 9. If we keep quite we may be lucky to see the cuckoo.
- 10. Take care not to make many mistakes when you bake those cakes.

31



- 1. If you go digging in the garden, don't forget to get your old grey gloves.
- 2. A good dog deserves a good bone.
- 3. I've got to get going.
- 4. We agreed to go there together.
- 5. Grace has gone to the garden to get some grapes.



- 1. See you soon.
- 2. It makes no sense.
- 3. Some summer sunshine.

- 4. It's beside the questions.
- 5. I am absolutely certain of success.
- 6. I can't accept such a poor excuse.
- 7. Boys were singing songs somewhere outside in the street.
- 8. Sally fell asleep in the soft chair.
- 9. You mustn't upset, Cecily.
- 10.I am so sorry to be such a nuisance.



- 1. Heads or tails?
- 2. As sure as eggs is eggs.
- 3. These stories are as old as hills.
- 4. My cousin has some daisies.
- 5. Everybody's business is nobody's business.
- 6. Zookeeper is taking care of zebra in the zoo.



- She sells sea-shells on the sea-shore; the shells that she sells are sea-shells,
 I'm sure.
- 2. Sheila washes sheets and shirts in the washing-machine.
- 3. Ashley is a shy fish.
- 4. Wishes don't make dishes.
- 5. Stop shouting and pushing.
- 6. The dishes should be kept on the shelf.
- 7. That shop has brushes and washing machines.



- 1. I don't usually see visions.
- 2. She watches television usually, not occasionally.
- 3. Eat at pleasure, drink with measure.
- 4. Conversation is a pleasure, but it wants leisure.
- 5. A mirage is an illusion.
- 6. His pleasure and joy knew no measure.



- 1. First think then speak.
- 2. Thank you both.
- 3. Wealth is nothing without health.
- 4. Nothing like youth.
- 5. The teacher thought and thought and no one knew the thought he thought.
- 6. The less men think the more they say.
- 7. I must speak the truth and nothing but the truth.
- 8. I think they both have a toothache.
- 9. The path leads through the thick forest.



- 1. That's neither here not there.
- 2. The less men think the more they say.
- 3. I wonder whether the weather in the North is worse than the weather in the South.
- 4. Birds of a feather flock together.

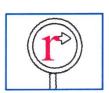
- 5. My brother has a coat of leather.
- 6. They gathered all the brothers together.
- 7. They think that it is a bother to bathe every day.
- 8. Mother and father gave them a present.



- 1. Just imagine!
- 2. Jack and Jill enjoy Geography and Geometry.
- 3. Just imagine Jim learning the German language.
- 4. That's just a joke, Jean.
- 5. Jane, Jim and John are jolly children.
- 6. Jean put the orange juice into the fringe.
- 7. The journalist enjoyed his journey over Japan.
- 8. The village is just behind the bridge.



- 1. What a charming child!
- 2. Don't catch a chill.
- 3. Fetch a piece of chalk, Charles.
- 4. Touch your cheeks and chins, children.
- 5. Most French children like cheese for lunch.
- 6. Don't touch those peaches in the kitchen.
- 7. Hatches, catches, matches and dispatches.
- 8. Let's leave it to chance.
- 9. Don't count your chickens before they are hatched.
- 10. Please take this picture to the kitchen.



- 1. Rack your brains.
- 2. Very true.
- 3. Rather curious.
- 4. Robert Rowley rolled a round roll round.
- 5. When angry count a hundred.
- 6. Mary, there is dirt on your dress.



- 1. Happy holiday!
- 2. House and home.
- 3. Helen's husband hates hot tea.
- 4. Hold the hat in your hand.
- 5. Henry is hungry as a hunter.
- 6. I hope, I haven't hurt him.
- 7. Every man has his hobby-horse.
- 8. Handsome is that handsome does.



- 1. Why worry?
- 2. Time works wonders.
- 3. We wondered where we were.
- 4. We see what we wish to.
- 5. It was a wonder the weather was so wet.
- 6. All is well that ends well.

- 7. Why do you want me to work twice a week?
- 8. Where there is a will, there is a way.
- 9. In winter the weather in Wales is wild.



- 1. Nothing is wrong.
- 2. Thanks for calling.
- 3. Seeing is believing.
- 4. Saying and doing are different things.
- 5. Stop fidgeting! It's annoying.
- 6. A good beginning makes a good ending.
- 7. To know everything is to know nothing.
- 8. The spring brings many charming things.
- 9. Everything's going wrong.



- 1. You can wear your new suit tonight.
- 2. Don't argue about the duties or you'll make me furious.
- 3. Yesterday we had onion soup.
- 4. Yes, you may play in the yard.
- 5. Yesterday I heard a curios and beautiful new tune.
- 6. Where did you put your yellow sweater?
- 7. That young puppy will not bite you.

SOURCES OF USED MATERIALS

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- 2. Єрко О.К. Практична фонетика англійської мови: навч. посібник. К.: ТОВ «ВП Логос», 2005. 272 с.
- 3. Практический курс английского языка 1 курс: Учебное пособие для студентов высших учебных заведений / Под ред. В.Д. Аракина. М.: Гуманитарный издательский центр ВЛАДОС, 2003. 544 с.
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НАВЧАЛЬНО-МЕТОДИЧНЕ ВИДАННЯ

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English Phonetics through Tongue Twisters

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